

SPEED POST

J 13012/75/2010-IA.II (T)

Government of India

Ministry of Environment & Forests



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Paryavaran Bhawan, CGO Complex,
Lodi Road, New Delhi-110 003

Dated: November 27, 2012.

To

M/s Maharashtra State Power Generation Co. Ltd.
Prakashgad, Plot No. G-9,
Bandra (E),
Mumbai- 400 051.

Sub: 1x660 MW (Unit- VI) Super-Critical Technology Bhusawal Coal Based TPP at Village Pimpri-Sekam, Bhusawal Taluk, in Jalgaon Distt., in Maharashtra- reg. Environmental Clearance.

Sir,

The undersigned is directed to refer to your letters dated 18.05.2012, 30.05.2012, 16.06.2012, 05.07.2012, 10.07.2012, 11.07.2012, 17.07.2012 and 20.09.2012 on the subject mentioned above. The Ministry of Environment & Forests has examined the application.

2. It has been noted that the present proposal is for replacement of 62.5 MW by 1x660 MW (Unit- VI) Super-Critical Technology Bhusawal Coal Based TPP at village Pimpri-Sekam, Bhusawal Taluk, in Jalgaon Distt., in Maharashtra. Unit-I of 62.5 MW has been retired on 15.12.2010; Unit-II of 210 MW; and Unit-III of 210 MW are in operation. Unit-IV & Unit-V comprising of 500 MW each are in the process of being synchronized. The total plant area is about 673 Ha. Land requirement for the present proposal will be 115.93 ha (286.47 acres) out of which 276.44 acres is non-irrigated land and 10.03 acres is govt. land. The co-ordinates of the site will be located within Latitude 21°02'11.43" N to 21°03'02" N and Longitude 75°51'3.06" E to 75°51'58.4" E. The site is at an about 6.5 Km from Bhusawal town. A seasonal nallah passes near the site. A distance of 100 m has been maintained from the HFL of the same. Coal requirement will be 3.99 MTPA at 85% PLF. Washed coal will be used. LoA for domestic coal from WCL for 1.0 MTPA has been obtained as tapering linkage until Machakata Coal mines becomes operational. No additional land for ash dyke will be required for the proposed 1x660 MW. About 1.12 MTPA of fly ash and 0.28 MTPA of bottom ash will be generated. A Stack of 275m shall be provided. Water requirement of 50620 m³/day will be sourced from Ozerkheda reservoir. There are no National Parks, Wildlife Sanctuaries, Heritage Sites, Tiger/Biosphere reserves etc. within 10 km of the project site. Public Hearing was held on 08.02.2012. Cost of the project will be Rs.4548.0 Crores.

3. The project has been considered in accordance with the provisions of the EIA notification issued by the Ministry of Environment & Forests vide S.O. 1533 (E), dated September 14, 2006.

4. Based on the information submitted by you, as at Para 2 above and others and presentation made before the Expert Appraisal Committee (Thermal Power) in its 52nd Meeting held during July 2-3, 2012, by you and your consultant viz. M/s Vimta Labs Ltd., Hyderabad, the Ministry of Environment and Forests hereby accords environmental clearance to the above project under the provisions of EIA notification dated September 14, 2006, subject to the compliance of the following Specific and General conditions:

A. Specific Conditions:

- (i) It shall be ensured that old units of unit 2x210 MW viz. Units-II and Unit-III are retrofitted to ensure that ESPs for these units complies with 50 mg/Nm³. Old ESP shall be accordingly replaced.
- (ii) Additional coal requirement of about 1.99 MTPA will be obtained from other power plants of M/s MAHAGENCO which are being shut down, only as an interim period until Machakata Coal mines becomes operational.
- (iii) Scheme for implementation for harnessing solar power within the premises of the plant particularly at available roof tops shall be formulated and status of implementation shall be submitted to the Regional Office of the Ministry from time to time.
- (iv) Space provision for installation of FGD shall be provided for future use.
- (v) Sulphur and ash contents in the coal to be used in the project shall not exceed 0.5 % and 34 % respectively at any given time. In case of variation of coal quality at any point of time fresh reference shall be made to the Ministry for suitable amendments to environmental clearance condition wherever necessary.
- (vi) A long term study on radio activity and heavy metals contents on coal to be used shall be carried out through a reputed institute. Thereafter mechanism for an in-built continuous monitoring for radio activity and heavy metals in coal and fly ash (including bottom ash) shall be put in place.
- (vii) Fugitive emissions shall be controlled to prevent impact on agricultural or non-agricultural land is affected. Damage to any land.

- (viii) Fly ash shall not be used for mine void filling or agricultural purpose.
- (ix) A stack of 275 m height with flue gas velocity not less than 22 m/s shall be installed and provided with continuous online monitoring equipments for SO_x, NO_x and PM_{2.5} & PM₁₀. Mercury emissions from stack may also be monitored on periodic basis.
- (x) High Efficiency Electrostatic Precipitators (ESPs) shall be installed to ensure that particulate emission does not exceed 50 mg/Nm³.
- (xi) Adequate dust extraction system such as cyclones/ bag filters and water spray system in dusty areas such as in coal handling and ash handling points, transfer areas and other vulnerable dusty areas shall be provided.
- (xii) Utilisation of 100% Fly Ash generated shall be made from **day one** of operation of Unit-VI (660 MW). Status of 100 % ash utilization of other units shall be submitted to the R.O of the Ministry and the State Pollution Control Board from time to time.
- (xiii) Fly ash shall be collected in dry form and storage facility (silos) shall be provided. Unutilized fly ash shall be disposed off in the ash pond in the form of slurry form. Mercury and other heavy metals (As, Hg, Cr, Pb etc.) will be monitored in the bottom ash as also in the effluents emanating from the existing ash pond. No ash shall be disposed off in low lying area.
- (xiv) Rehabilitation of abandoned Ash Pond shall ensure that ecological restoration is physically manifested within a period of three years and accordingly action plan formulated and details submitted to the Regional Office of the Ministry and the State Pollution Control Board.
- (xv) Three tier green belt shall be developed all around Ash Pond-II over and over Green Belt around the plant boundary.
- (xvi) Ash pond shall be lined with HDPE/LDPE lining or any other suitable impermeable media such that no leachate takes place at any point of time. Adequate safety measures shall also be implemented to protect the ash dyke from getting breached.
- (xvii) Hydrogeology of the area shall be reviewed annually from an institute/ organization of repute to assess impact of surface water and ground regime (especially around ash dyke). In case any deterioration is observed specific mitigation measures shall be undertaken and reports/ data of water quality monitored regularly and maintained shall be submitted to the Regional Office of the Ministry.

- (xviii) No ground water shall be extracted for use in operation of the power plant even in lean season.
- (xix) No water bodies (including natural drainage system) in the area shall be disturbed due to activities associated with the setting up / operation of the power plant.
- (xx) COC of 5.0 shall be adopted.
- (xxi) Regular monitoring of ground water level shall be carried out by establishing a network of existing wells and constructing new piezometers. Monitoring around the [ash pond area](#) shall be carried out particularly for heavy metals (Hg, Cr, As, Pb) and records maintained and submitted to [the Regional Office of this Ministry](#). The data so obtained should be compared with the baseline data so as to ensure that the ground water quality is not adversely affected due to the project.
- (xxii) Monitoring surface water quality and quantity in the area shall also be regularly conducted and records maintained. The monitored data shall be submitted to the Ministry regularly. Further, monitoring points shall be located between the plant and drainage in the direction of flow of ground water and records maintained. Monitoring for heavy metals in ground water shall be undertaken.
- (xxiii) Waste water generated from the plant shall be treated before discharge to comply limits prescribed by the SPCB.
- (xxiv) The project proponent shall undertake rain water harvesting measures and shall develop water storage for use in operation of the plant. Rain water harvesting system shall be put in place which shall comprise of rain water collection from the built up and open area in the plant premises. Action plan for implementation shall be submitted to the Regional Office of the Ministry.
- (xxv) It shall be ensured that the area drainage is not disturbed due to the proposed project.
- (xxvi) The leveling in plant area should be minimum with no or minimal disturbance to the natural drainage of the area. If the minor canals (if any) have to be diverted, the design for diversion should be such that the diverted canals not only drains the plant area but also collect the volume of flood water from the surrounding areas and discharge into marshy areas/major canals that enter into creek/nallah etc. Major canals should not be altered but their bunds should be strengthened and desilted.
- (xxvii) The project proponent shall also adequately contribute in the development of the neighbouring villages. Special package with

implementation schedule for providing free potable drinking water supply in the nearby villages and schools shall be undertaken in a time bound manner.

- (xxviii) As part of CSR, regular health check-up of villagers in the nearby villages shall to be carried out and records maintained.
- (xxix) A time bound implementation of the CSR shall be formulated within **six months** and submitted to the Ministry. It shall be ensured that an in-built monitoring mechanism for the CSR schemes identified and R&R are in place and annual social audit shall be got done from the nearest government institute of repute in the region. The project proponent shall also submit the status of implementation of the scheme from time to time. The achievements should be put on company's website.
- (xxx) CSR scheme shall be undertaken based on need based assessment in and around the villages within 5 km of the site and in constant consultation with the village Panchayat and the District Administration. As part of CSR employment of local youth after imparting relevant training as may be necessary shall be undertaken as committed.
- (xxxi) An amount of **Rs 18.20 Crores** shall be earmarked as one time capital cost for CSR programme as committed by the project proponent. Subsequently a recurring expenditure of **Rs 3.64 Crores** per annum till the life of the plant shall be earmarked as recurring expenditure for CSR activities. Details of the activities to be undertaken shall be submitted within six month along with road map for implementation.
- (xxxii) Green Belt consisting of 3 tiers of plantations of native species around plant and 100 m width shall be raised. The density of trees shall not less than 2500 per ha with survival rate not less than 80 %.
- (xxxiii) An Environmental Cell comprising of atleast one expert in environmental science / engineering, occupational health and social scientist, shall be created at the project site itself and shall be headed by an officer of appropriate superiority and qualification. It shall be ensured that the Head of the Cell shall directly report to the head of the organization who would be accountable for implementation of environmental regulations and social impact improvement/mitigation measures.

B. General Conditions:

- (i) The treated effluents conforming to the prescribed standards only shall be re-circulated and reused within the plant. Arrangements shall be made that effluents and storm water do not get mixed.
- (ii) A sewage treatment plant shall be provided (as applicable) and the treated sewage shall be used for raising greenbelt/plantation.
- (iii) Adequate safety measures shall be provided in the plant area to check/minimize spontaneous fires in coal yard, especially during summer season. Copy of these measures with full details along with location plant layout shall be submitted to the Ministry as well as to the Regional Office of the Ministry.
- (iv) Storage facilities for auxiliary liquid fuel such as LDO/ HFO/LSHS shall be made in the plant area in consultation with Department of Explosives, Nagpur. Sulphur content in the liquid fuel will not exceed 0.5%. Disaster Management Plan shall be prepared to meet any eventuality in case of an accident taking place due to storage of oil.
- (v) First Aid and sanitation arrangements shall be made for the drivers and other contract workers during construction phase.
- (vi) Noise levels emanating from turbines shall be so controlled such that the noise in the work zone shall be limited to 85 dB(A) from source. For people working in the high noise area, requisite personal protective equipment like earplugs/ear muffs etc. shall be provided. Workers engaged in noisy areas such as turbine area, air compressors etc shall be periodically examined to maintain audiometric record and for treatment for any hearing loss including shifting to non noisy/less noisy areas.
- (vii) Regular monitoring of ambient air ground level concentration of SO₂, NO_x, PM_{2.5} & PM₁₀ and Hg shall be carried out in the impact zone and records maintained. If at any stage these levels are found to exceed the prescribed limits, necessary control measures shall be provided immediately. The location of the monitoring stations and frequency of monitoring shall be decided in consultation with SPCB. Periodic reports shall be submitted to the [Regional Office of this Ministry](#). The data shall also be put on the website of the company.
- (viii) Provision shall be made for the housing of construction labour (as applicable) within the site with all necessary infrastructure and facilities such as fuel for cooking, mobile toilets, mobile STP, safe drinking water, medical health care, crèche etc. The housing may be in the form of temporary structures to be removed after the completion of the project.

- (ix) The project proponent shall advertise in at least two local newspapers widely circulated in the region around the project, one of which shall be in the vernacular language of the locality concerned within seven days from the date of this clearance letter, informing that the project has been accorded environmental clearance and copies of clearance letter are available with the State Pollution Control Board/Committee and may also be seen at Website of the Ministry of Environment and Forests at <http://envfor.nic.in>.
- (x) A copy of the clearance letter shall be sent by the proponent to concerned Panchayat, Zila Parisad / Municipal Corporation, urban local Body and the Local NGO, if any, from whom suggestions/representations, if any, received while processing the proposal. The clearance letter shall also be put on the website of the Company by the proponent.
- (xi) The proponent shall upload the status of compliance of the stipulated environmental clearance conditions, including results of monitored data on their website and shall update the same periodically. It shall simultaneously be sent to the Regional Office of MOEF, the respective Zonal Office of CPCB and the SPCB. The criteria pollutant levels namely; SPM, RSPM (PM_{2.5} & PM₁₀), SO₂, NO_x (ambient levels as well as stack emissions) shall be displayed at a convenient location near the main gate of the company in the public domain.
- (xii) The environment statement for each financial year ending 31st March in Form-V as is mandated to be submitted by the project proponent to the concerned State Pollution Control Board as prescribed under the Environment (Protection) Rules, 1986, as amended subsequently, shall also be put on the website of the company along with the status of compliance of environmental clearance conditions and shall also be sent to the respective Regional Offices of the Ministry by e-mail.
- (xiii) **The project proponent shall submit six monthly reports on the status of the implementation of the stipulated environmental safeguards to the Ministry of Environment and Forests, its Regional Office, Central Pollution Control Board and State Pollution Control Board. The project proponent shall upload the status of compliance of the environment of the environmental clearance conditions on their website and update the same periodically and simultaneously send the same by e-mail to the Regional Office, Ministry of Environment and Forests.**
- (xiv) Regional Office of the Ministry of Environment & Forests will monitor the implementation of the stipulated conditions. A complete set of documents including Environmental Impact Assessment Report and Environment Management Plan along with the additional information submitted from time to time shall be forwarded to the Regional Office for their use during monitoring. Project proponent will up-load the

compliance status in their website and up-date the same from time to time at least six monthly basis. **Criteria pollutants levels including NO_x (from stack & ambient air) shall be displayed at the main gate of the power plant.**

- (xv) Separate funds shall be allocated for implementation of environmental protection measures along with item-wise break-up. These cost shall be included as part of the project cost. The funds earmarked for the environment protection measures shall not be diverted for other purposes and year-wise expenditure should be reported to the Ministry.
- (xvi) The project authorities shall inform [the Regional Office](#) as well as the Ministry regarding the date of financial closure and final approval of the project by the concerned authorities and the dates of start of land development work and commissioning of plant.
- (xvii) Full cooperation shall be extended to the Scientists/Officers from the Ministry / Regional Office of the Ministry / CPCB/ SPCB who would be monitoring the compliance of environmental status.

5. The Ministry of Environment and Forests reserves the right to revoke the clearance if conditions stipulated are not implemented to the satisfaction of the Ministry. The Ministry may also impose additional environmental conditions or modify the existing ones, if necessary.

6. The environmental clearance accorded **shall be valid for a period of 5 years** to start operations by the power plant.

7. Concealing factual data or submission of false/fabricated data and failure to comply with any of the conditions mentioned above may result in withdrawal of this clearance and attract action under the provisions of Environment (Protection) Act, 1986.

8. In case of any deviation or alteration in the project proposed including coal transportation system from those submitted to this Ministry for clearance, a fresh reference should be made to the Ministry to assess the adequacy of the condition(s) imposed and to add additional environmental protection measures required, if any.

9. The above stipulations would be enforced among others under the Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974, the Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981, the Environment (Protection) Act, 1986 and rules there under, Hazardous Wastes (Management, Handling & Transboundary Movement) Rules, 2008 and its amendments, the Public Liability Insurance Act, 1991 and its amendments.

10. Any appeal against this environmental clearance shall lie with the National Green Tribunal, if preferred, within 30 days as prescribed under Section 16 of the National Green Tribunal Act, 2010.

Yours faithfully,

(Dr. Saroj)
Scientist 'F'

Copy to:

1. The Secretary, Ministry of Power, Shram Shakti Bhawan, Rafi Marg, New Delhi 110001.
2. The Secretary (Environment), Forests and Environment Department Government of Maharashtra.
3. The Chairman, Central Electricity Authority, Sewa Bhawan, R.K. Puram, New Delhi-110066.
4. The Chairman, Maharashtra Pradesh State Pollution Control Board, Kalpataru Point, 3rd & 4th Floors, Sion Matunga Scheme Road No. 6, Opp. cine Planet, Sion Circle, Sion (E), Mumbai – 400 022
5. The Chairman, Central Pollution Control Board, Parivesh Bhawan, CBD-cum-Office Complex, East Arjun Nagar, Delhi- 110032.
6. The Chief Conservator of Forests, Regional Office (WZ), E-5, Kendriya Paryavaran Bhawan, Arera Colony, Ravishankar Nagar, Bhopal - 462016.
7. The District Collector, Jalgaon District, Govt. of Maharashtra.
8. The Director (EI), MOEF.
9. Guard file.
10. Monitoring file.

(Dr. Saroj)
Scientist 'F'